

## HONOR FOR QUIGLEY.

Buffalo (N. Y.) Prelate to Be Archbishop of Chicago.

He is One of the Most Widely Known Churchmen in the United States—Opposed to Socialism in Labor Unions.

Information has been received in Chicago that the congregation of the propaganda at Rome had recommended Bishop James Edward Quigley, of the diocese of Buffalo, N. Y., to the pope for appointment as archbishop of Chicago to succeed the late Archbishop Feenah.

Bishop Quigley is one of the most widely known ecclesiastics in this country. From childhood his parents intended him for the church, and their son accepted their plans as soon as he was old enough to realize the importance of the step. He was born in Oshawa, Ont., October 15, 1855. When he was a child his parents moved to Lima, N. Y., where they lived three years, leaving the village to take up their residence in Rochester.

In pursuance of a tradition in his mother's family, James Edward was selected to be a priest. It had always been the custom of her people to select the eldest son for the church, and, continuing this, her son's early education was begun under the tutelage of Father Edward Quigley, of the Immaculate Conception church, of Buffalo.

The education of the young man for the priesthood was continued under the direction of the Christian Brothers of St. Joseph college. A five-year course of preparatory studies was completed there. An incident of his life in this college shows how near the church came to losing a student whose career has proved him to be of so much value.

In 1872 a notable competitive examination for a West Point cadetship was held in Buffalo. Each institution of learning in the congressional district put forward its best student, and



BISHOP JAMES E. QUIGLEY.  
(Recommended for Appointment as Archbishop of Chicago.)

the future bishop of Buffalo distanced all competitors.

Whether it was ever his intention to become a soldier is not known, but the alluring prospect was relinquished and young Quigley decided to complete his preparation for clerical orders. After finishing at St. Joseph's college he went to the Vincentian seminary of Our Lady of Angels. In 1873 Bishop Ryan secured for the young man a "bursch" in the University of Innsbruck in the Austrian Tyrol. From this famous institution to the College of the Propaganda in Rome was his next step, and here, again, he bore away honors, securing the title "Summa Cum Laude." May 22, 1879. He had already received holy orders at the hands of the cardinal vicar of Rome, Monaco de la Vallette, April 13 of the same year. The present bishop of Brooklyn, Rt. Rev. Charles E. McDonnell, was Bishop Quigley's classmate and close friend.

Returning from Rome in 1879, he was assigned by Bishop Ryan to a rectory at Attica, N. Y., where he remained five years. He then entered St. Joseph's cathedral in Buffalo as its rector, having been selected from more than a hundred eligible priests. In 1886, just before he was made a bishop, Father Quigley became rector of St. Bridget's church, of Buffalo.

The episcopal see of Buffalo becoming vacant in April, 1896, by the death of Bishop Ryan, the Buffalo priests cast their votes for Father Quigley, and the selection was unanimously endorsed by the bishops of the ecclesiastical provinces of New York. The pope gave his approval in December, and early in 1897 he was confirmed a bishop.

Bishop Quigley speaks most of the European languages, and is a force in the affairs of the church. Last spring he was brought into the public eye through a fight he began against labor unions with socialistic tendencies. He ordered all good Catholics in his jurisdiction to leave socialistic organizations. This order was followed by a bitter contest, in which the Catholic church was arrayed against socialism and its disapproval put upon the movement for a change in the industrial system.

Sample of Siamese English.  
The Siamese descriptive reporter, when he writes English—doesn't, so

to speak. Here is an extract from the report of a murder which comes to hand by the last exchange from Siam: "Shooting Outrage. O! Fearful Agony. Khoo Tong, one of Phya Song's staff, was on a mission to Lampon, and on his return instantly shot dead by some miscreants, scoundrels. O! untimely death. O! fearful. All friends expressed their morn'e. The cowardice dog is still at large. 6 soldiers and six policemen were at once dispatched."

## BUSINESS LEAGUE DINES WASHINGTON

Boston Branch of Business League Give a Dinner in His Home at United States Hotel—Small Attendance and no Enthusiasm—Representative Men, White and Colored, Stay Away.

From the Boston Guardian.

Way down on Knelland street, near the freight yards of the Albany railroad, the banquet in honor of Booker T. Washington was given by the Boston branch of the National Negro Business Men's League of the United States of America, in the large dining room on the first floor of the United States hotel. The managers failed to get a hotel of the first class in a convenient location on account of price or for other reasons non-mentionable, and had with them the first invitations sent out for the American House.

This meeting was notable for the small attendance, for the absence of Boston colored men really in business, and of colored men of recognized standing, whether in business or not except the clergy, of course, three in number, whom we pass over with the same Christian forbearance as the which brought them there, and the failure of any white men, even the oil-line abolition kind, regularly called upon for all occasions, to appear. Only 31 men, all told, sat down to the dinner. Their names follow later.

Prof. R. C. Bruce and Mr. Whittier McKinley of Washington, D. C. The following business men were present at the dinner: Mr. Alex. Robinson, messenger; Dr. S. E. Courney, Mr. Gilbert Harris, hair maker; Mr. Peter Smith Janitor; Revs. J. H. Duckery, Geo. E. Stevens, R. Wm. Fricklang, Mr. J. A. Crawford, caterer; Mr. Frank K. Chisolm, waiter; Mr. E. E. Brown, lawyer; Mr. R. C. Bruce, money beggar; Mr. Clifford Plummer, attorney; Mr. John Ranson, occupation unknown; Mr. Miller, lamp wick dealer; Mr. Cornelius Vincent, waiter; Mr. M. F. Hamlin, occupation unknown; Mr. Frank Turpin, steward; Mr. Matthews, waiter; Mr. Charles Mitchell, occupation unknown; Mr. W. W. Bryant, occupation unknown; Mr. W. B. Goode, coachman; Mr. Kandolph, janitor; Mr. F. Gaston Hill, tailor; Mr. W. S. Sparrow, tailor; Mr. A. W. Wood, restaurateur; Mr. J. R. Hamm, newspaperist; and W. H. Moss, sub-janitor.

How Smoke is Utilized.  
A novel method of getting rid of black smoke, and at the same time turning it to practical use, is now being adopted in some Belgian factories. The smoke is driven by fans into a porous receptacle over which flows a stream of petroleum or similar liquid. The smoke is thus caught and turned into a gas that gives great heat, and can be used for running gas engines.

Turned Girls' Heads.  
"Do you see that tall chap, Pedro? Well, he has turned many a girl's head."  
"But he is neither handsome nor rich."  
"I know that."  
"Then how did he turn girls' heads?"  
"With his preparation. He manufactures hair bleach."—Philadelphia Record.

A Foolish Question.  
Dora—Oh, I'm in such distress of mind and I want your advice. I am loved by three men, and I don't know which to accept.

Clara—Which one has the most money?  
Dora—If I knew that, do you suppose I'd waste precious time running

Negro Conference.

The Twelfth Annual Tuskegee Negro Conference will convene at Tuskegee, Ala., Wednesday and Thursday, Feb. 18 and 19, 1903.

You are doubtless aware of the object of these conferences, i. e., the negro of the South. More and more the moral, intellectual and industrial condition of the race will engage the thoughtful attention of those who come to Tuskegee from all parts of the country to study these questions at first hand.

The reports from different parts of the South particularly from the State of Alabama, touching the needs and progress of the race, are always helpful and suggestive features of the Tuskegee Negro Conferences.

If for no other purpose than that of listening to reports and to the valuable suggestions made, you and your friends—in short every Negro—ought to try to be present at these meetings. Bring your family. The school will see that you are entertained without cost to yourself.

Will you not help us extend the invitation all over the South?  
You can easily do so if you will tell all your friends of the approaching conference. I am sending you two other letters like this one. Will you not, in the interest of the race have

your letter read in your next church meeting, or before any large body which meets near you? The other two letters might be addressed, by you, to persons in other communities; and thus the news will be carried everywhere. Kindly let me hear from you at once. Further information may be secured by addressing Mr. W. J. H. Booher, our Negro conference Agent, or by writing me.

Yours very truly,  
BOOKER T. WASHINGTON,  
Principal.

## ELECTION AND INSTALLATION.

The Jonathan Davis Consistory No. 1, A. and A. Scottish, R. of F. M. 32° their regular annual rendezvous at Masonic Hall, corner Virginia ave and 5th street southeast, December 23, 1902, elected, appointed and installed the following for this ensuing year: Ill. Commander in Chief, Ill. Bro. Jno. F. N. Wilkinson, Sr. 33° Ill. First Lieutenant Commander, Ill. Bro. Henry C. Irwin 32° Ill. Second Lieutenant Commander, Ill. Bro. Paul H. Gray, 32° Ill. Grand Minister of State, Ill. Bro. J. B. Penn 32° Ill. Grand Chancellor, Ill. Bro. R. H. Graves, 33° Ill. Grand Prior Ill. Bro. Wm. H. Bruce, Sr. 33° Ill. Grand Secretary, K. of S. and A. Ill. Bro. W. J. Abrams, 32° Ill. Grand Treasurer, Ill. Bro. Michael H. Robinson, 33° Ill. Grand Hospitaler, Ill.



MR. MORGAN H. BEACH,  
The new United States Attorney has been appointed by the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia.

Bro. Lloyd Monroe, 32° Ill. Grand Master of Ceremonies Bro. Stephen Johnson, 32° Ill. Grand Captain of the Guard, Ill. Bro. John H. Campbell 32° Ill. Grand Standard Bearer, Ill. Bro. Eugene Brooks, 32° Ill. Grand Engineer and Architect, Ill. Bro. Alex. Under Howard, 32° Ill. Grand Sentinel, Ill. Bro. Jos. D. Jones, 32° Ill. Grand Trustee, Ill. Bro. W. A. Warfield, M. D. 32°

## Masonic Notes.

The Most W. Grand Lodge, F. A. A. M. (Incorp.) D. C., having received a petition from a constitutional number of regularly chartered lodges, namely: Jacksonville Lodge, Harmonious Lodge and Wilston Lodge, all of the State of Florida, has seen fit to grant their petition and have accordingly caused to issue a Grand Warrant of assent to the formation of a Grand Lodge to have jurisdiction for the State. In which the M. W. G. Lodge, State of Michigan, the Grand Master and Grand Secretary with seal. M. W. G. Lodge, State of Pennsylvania, the Grand Master and Grand Secretary with seal concurring with this M. W. Grand Lodge in signing assent to a fraternal exchange of representations.

Mrs. Brown.

One among the best places in this city to secure a good breakfast, dinner and supper or fried oysters, is Mrs. Brown, at the north-west corner of 12th and G streets, northwest. You should not fail to call and ask her for a box of Uncle Bobs fried, they are delectable to the taste. Carry a box home to your family.

## The Tattler and New Citizenship.

Tomorrow afternoon at 3 o'clock, Mr. W. Calvin Chase, will read his new paper before the Social League, 557 9th street, Inter Ocean Building, entitled: The New Citizenship. In the evening he will speak at the Metropolitan A. M. E. Zion Church, D street between 2d and 3d streets, southwest, at 7:30 p. m. The subject of this address is, The Tattler.

## AGAINST THE JUDGES.

Complaint to be Filed With the President.

There is a movement on foot by several prominent citizens looking to the removal of Judges, Scott and Kimball, from the Police Court. It is the opinion of many members of the bar, of standing, and other citizens, both judges of the Police Court should be removed at once. There is a

position to both men. Among those spoken of and who would make good judges, are, Justice C. S. Bond, Dist. Attorney James L. Pugh and ex-Judge A. S. Taylor. The Attorney-General has been notified time and again of the importance of a change in both branches of the Police Court.

## Judge Bundy's Descriptive Circular.

Judge Charles S. Bundy, chairman of the committee on Public Building and Parks, of the Columbia Heights Circuit. As a circular, has just issued a circular giving a minute description of the territory as a social embrace, which is seven different subdivisions. It is a very important document especially to those who are interested in Columbia Heights and surrounding territory.

## in Hawaii.

Editor Fortune of the Age, special agent of the Treasury Department is in Hawaii. He will report the climate of that country, for Senator Morgan and President Roosevelt. The American Negros are not anxious to go to Hawaii.

Mr. H. Y. Potts.

Mr. Potts of the Police Court is one of the hardest worked men in the

of his address was especially interesting, as it bore on the Negro race today.

"The Negro population of the United States is not less than 10,000,000 strong—one eighth of the total population of the country. This population is so distributed in several of the Republican states that there is reasonable ground for the belief that the politics of several states would be changed, should the Negro voters desert the Republican party and co-operate with the Democratic party, if that party should declare itself, without reserve in favor of giving the Philippine island entire freedom.

"The objection may arise, and probably it will be made on the part of those who advocate the continued support of the Republican party by the Negroes of the country, that a combination of one class of people to secure a certain result in politics and government has in it the quality of impropriety, if not of wrong doing. All rests upon pre-existing fact: If a body of people, whether they are Negroes or Scandinavians, are of opinion that a certain public policy is pernicious or criminal, that they can properly co-operate to bring that policy to an end, assuming, always, that neither bribery nor threats are employed. In no other way can an evil policy be overthrown, in no other way can wise and proper policies be established.

"My counsel is this: You will assume your equality with the white population in all the departments of industry and in all the walks of cultivated life. With such examples as Fred Douglass and others you can contend with confidence and with a fair degree of hope. It is not a wild vision that the first of the 20th century will have come out of the Negro race. In the arena of political strife, I advise you to co-operate, and to co-operate actively with those who demand the freedom of the Philippines. The action is the best security for the free and full enjoyment of your rights in America, and it is an opportunity to be prized by which you may show your devotion to liberty as a common right and not as a mere privilege which some only may possess and enjoy."

## THE NEW ARMY RIFLE.

Lighter Than the German or Mauser Muskets, But Has Far Greater Penetration.

Gen. William Crozier, chief of the bureau of ordnance, in his annual report to the secretary of war says the improved musket has been completed and tried with very satisfactory results, the various changes not only improving the weapon, but cheapening and accelerating the production.

The rod bayonet is a feature of the new rifle. Its advantage is said to lie in the fact that it lightens the weight of the gun and dispenses with the bayonet and bayonet scabbard now in use, and in the place of which intrenching tools may be carried by the soldier.

The new piece weighs but a little less than 9½ pounds, considerably lighter than the German and the Mauser, yet has greater velocity and greater penetration. It is noted that opinions differ as to the value of the rod bayonet. The construction of 5,000 of the new muskets has been authorized.

Gen. Crozier embraces in his report the conclusions of the board of ordnance and fortification on the recent tests of the several systems for a new field gun to show why the ordnance department model is superior. He says the bureau is proceeding with the manufacture of field material from designs which it has prepared concurrently with the development of knowledge by tests. Generally speaking the new gun will have a caliber of three inches and will fire a projectile weighing 15 pounds with an initial velocity of 1,700 feet per second. The breech mechanism will be of the ordnance department type with certain modifications for securing safety. The piece will have a recoil of from 45 to 48 inches. Defects developed at the tests on the proving grounds are to be remedied. A new feature will be the bullet-proof shields with which the pieces are to be provided. Capt. Charles B. Wheeler is given credit for the design of the gun carriage.

## Warmer on Football.

A Bowdoinham farmer saw the Bates-Bowdoin game at Brunswick the other day, says the Hartford Courant. A neighbor asked him about it. "Nothin' to tell," he said, "Just let 20 big hogs out on a soft field any day and then throw down a peck or so of corn in a sack, and see 'um go for it, and you'll know 'bout what a game of football looks like to a farmer."

## Supported by His Wife.

Not long ago Dr. Edward Brooks, the genial superintendent of the Philadelphia public schools, was asked by one of his youthful friends to listen to the latter's rehearsal of a lesson in which there was a reference to Atlas. "Do you know who Atlas was?" asked Dr. Brooks. "Yes, sir. He was a giant who supported the world." "Ah! Supported the world, did he?" went on the superintendent. "Well, tell me who supported Atlas." The little fellow looked as though he had not given the subject any particular attention, but showed immediate willingness to think it over. The doctor stood looking on, trying hard to keep back a smile; but the youngster finally brightened up and answered: "Well, I guess he must have married a rich wife."

## PRIMA DONNA TALKS.

Mlle. Zelle de Lussan Gives Some Good Advice to Girls.

"Don't Marry While You Are on the Stage," She Says—The Sphere of a True Woman Is in Her Own Happy Home.

Though she has been stabbed 600 times, smothered 50 times, and cut up with knives 100 times, Mlle. Zelle de Lussan is mighty alive. The prima donna is as full of gaiety as if the air were balmy, the sun shining, and Chicago the loveliest place in the world. "For one who has been so badly abused, I am in tolerable good health," said Mlle. Lussan, to a Chicago Journal reporter. "You see, I have been killed in 'Carmen' 600 times, smothered in 'Othello' 50 times, and knifed in 'Pagliacci' as many as a hundred. We opera singers have to pass through a great deal, but our vitality is extraordinary."

Now, girls, listen to what mademoiselle has to say about getting married. "Women on the stage should not get married at all," said Zelle, with a very emphatic toss of her great mass of hair. "They have all they can do to manage their operatic work. I am thoroughly against it. Besides, the operatic husband is generally a sorry personage. He makes his wife's life more or less of a burden. She has to do all the work, and he thinks he has the privilege of doing all the scolding."

"It seems to be the popular idea," she says, "that prima donnas are made of money. I assure you, if they make a great deal, they also have to spend a great deal. I remember singing in Leeds once in opera, and a dear old gentleman who had seen me frequently wrote me a long letter. He said: 'I suppose, like all your sister artists, you spend your money as quickly as you make it. I have been watching you from the front of the house, and have taken a fatherly interest in your affairs.' He inclosed a list of 20 in-



MILLE ZELLE DE LUSSAN.  
(French Prima Donna Who Is Now Visiting the United States.)

vestments which he recommended. They were all excellent. He said: 'Take my advice and save your money.'"

"And did you?"  
"I did not need the advice. I was rather a wise woman myself. I did not carry the romantic disposition of the operatic heroines with me off the stage. They are somewhat an imprudent set of people, and they are not my models."

"The sphere of a true woman," said the prima donna, archly, "is to have man do just what she wants him to. To have man worship at her shrine. I think the American woman is the happiest creature on the earth, and I have seen all the races. She is most worshiped of all our sex. I mean that the men of America are ideal as far as women are concerned. When the man makes money his first thought is how to make his wife happy. I would like to see American women marry only American men. I don't go in for the foreign polish myself."

Like Nordica, Mlle. de Lussan believes that American girls should study singing in their own country.

"I think there is every opportunity in this country for girls to study before they go abroad. They should know French, Italian and German. If they want to seriously study the art of song, it is very easy to take a course of languages here first. There are also excellent colleges of music and highly gifted singing teachers in a country with 70,000,000 inhabitants. I believe the majority of girls who want to rush off to Europe are not thinking so much of study as emancipation. They are thinking of the charms of the old world, and expecting to have a grand time."

"Of course, from the operatic point of view, girls who want to go on the stage must ultimately live on the other side of the water. They have much greater opportunities to hear the great artists at the opera houses sustained by the governments, and it is thereby hear beautiful music. The opera are magnificently given. That is the great thing; you are continually in an artistic atmosphere. It is every where. The streets are artistic. The houses, the bridges, the parks. Everything inspires. It is like a succession of beautiful paintings. This is the soul food of the artist."